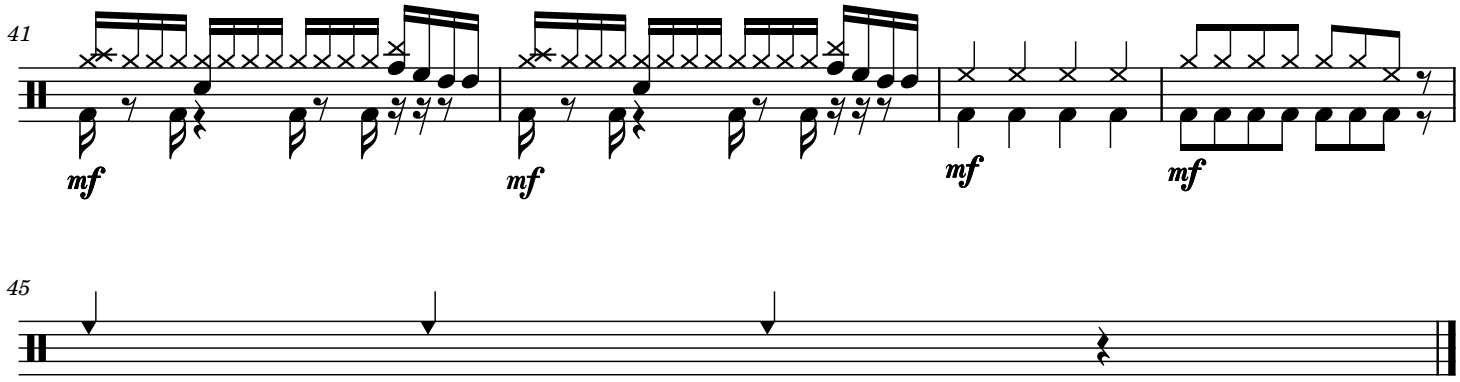
Bateria

Fireball

Mistah Worldwide




41
mf
mf
mf
mf

45